

Language Domain Sources

The Early Years Project

****Disclaimer:** Milestone expectations vary among medical professionals, school systems, and early education providers. The following list compiles guidelines from multiple national organizations and is used throughout The Early Years Project. Continue to utilize the milestone expectations most relevant to you and your organization.

- Andersen, E. S., Dunlea, A., & Kekelis, L. S. (1984). Blind children's language: Resolving some differences. *Journal of Child language*, 11(3), 645-664.
- Anderson, S. (n.d.). Speech and language strategies cheat sheet for parents. Retrieved from: <https://il01904869.schoolwires.net/site/handlers/filedownload.ashx?moduleinstanceid=4834&dataid=7027&FileName=Copy%20of%20Parent%20Strategies%202.pdf>
- American Speech-Hearing Association (ASHA). (2023). Polls show increases in hearing, speech and language referrals, more communication challenges in young children. Retrieved from: <https://www.asha.org/news/2023/poll-shows-increases-in-hearing-speech-and-language-referrals-more-communication-challenges-in-young-children/>
- American Speech-Hearing Association (ASHA). (n.d.). Late blooming or language problem?. Retrieved from: <https://www.asha.org/public/speech/disorders/late-blooming-or-language-problem/>
- American Speech-Hearing Association (ASHA). (n.d.). Late language emergence. Retrieved from: https://www.asha.org/practice-portal/clinical-topics/late-language-emergence/#collapse_6
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2021). Developmental milestones checklist for wic-english. Retrieved from: https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/actearly/pdf/FULL-LIST-CDC_LTSAE-Checklists2021_Eng_FNL2_508.pdf
- Children and Young People's Health Services. (n.d.). Early communication. Retrieved from: <https://www.justonenorfolk.nhs.uk/speech-language/early-communication/#:~:text=Before%20children%20learn%20to%20talk,develop%20before%20first%20words%20appear.>
- Cowen, E. (n.d.). A call for all: Disability inclusion. Retrieved from: <https://www.shalomdc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Simulation-101.pdf>
- Dacy, A. (n.d.). Communicating with baby: Tips and milestones from birth to age 5. National Association for the Education of Young Children. Retrieved from: <https://www.naeyc.org/our-work/families/communicating-with-baby>
- Feldmann, M. (2023). Personal communication. October 23, 2023.
- Folger, A. T., Wiley, S., VanHorn, A., Grove, W., DeDino, N., Minter-Mohr, M., & Meinzen-Derr, J. (2019). Development of a state-wide database of early intervention and educational outcomes for children who are deaf/hard of hearing. *Journal of Early Hearing Detection and Intervention*, 4(1), 28-35.
- Gavin, L. (2019). Modeling: A super-strategy for language growth. Retrieved from: <https://mommybites.com/col2/moms/modeling-a-super-strategy-for-language-growth/>

Language Domain Sources

The Early Years Project

- Gestalt language processing stages: Complete guide for SLP's: SLP now. SLP Now® Blog. (2025, February 12). Hearing First. (2016). Development milestones: Birth to eight years [PDF]. <https://slpnow.com/blog/gestalt-language-processing-stages-complete-guide-for-slp/#:~:text=NLA%20Facebook%20Group-,Introduction%20to%20Gestalt%20Language%20Processing,refining%20its%20details%20over%20time>.
- Golisano Children's Hospital. (n.d.). Language disorders. Retrieved from: <https://www.urmc.rochester.edu/childrens-hospital/developmental-disabilities/conditions/language-disorders.aspx>
- Hartnett, J. (2022). Delayed speech or language development. Retrieved from: <https://kidshealth.org/en/parents/not-talk.html>
- Hindley, P. (2005). Development of deaf and blind children. *Psychiatry*, 4(7), 45-48.
- Home Speech Home. (n.d.). Language development in children 5-6 years what to expect. Retrieved from: <https://www.home-speech-home.com/language-development-in-children-5-6-years.html>
- Illinois Department of Human Services. (2023). IDEA part c- child count and settings. Retrieved from: <https://www.dhs.state.il.us/page.aspx?item=143588>
- Iowa Department of Health and Human Services. (n.d.). Edhi- communication options. Retrieved from: <https://hhs.iowa.gov/ehdi/communication>
- Khan Academy. (n.d.). Theories of the early stages of language acquisition. Retrieved from: <https://www.khanacademy.org/test-prep/mcat/processing-the-environment/language/a/theories-of-the-early-stages-of-language-acquisition>
- Lanza, J., Flahive, L. (2008). Communication milestones. *Linguistics*.
- Law J, Rush R, Schoon I, Parsons S. (2009). Modeling developmental language difficulties from school entry into adulthood: Literacy mental health and employment outcomes. *J Speech Language Hearing Research*. 52:1401-16.
- Lennig, M. (2020). Water sensory bin. Retrieved from: <https://www.firefliesandmudpies.com/water-sensory-bin/>
- Lieu, J. E., Kenna, M., Anne, S., & Davidson, L. (2020). Hearing loss in children: a review. *Jama*, 324(21), 2195-2205.
- May-Mederake, B. (2012). Early intervention and assessment of speech and language development in young children with cochlear implants. *International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology*, 76(7), 939-946.
- Meinzen-Derr, J., Wiley, S., Grove, W., Altaye, M., Gaffney, M., Satterfield-Nash, A., Folger, A. T., Peacock, G., & Boyle, C. (2020). Kindergarten Readiness in Children Who Are Deaf or Hard of Hearing Who Received Early Intervention. *Pediatrics*, 146(4), e20200557. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2020-0557>
- Vitagliano, J., & Purdy, S. (2019). Mother-Infant Activities: the Initial Step in Language Development in the Deaf-Blind Child. *JADARA*, 21(1), 10.

Language Domain Sources

The Early Years Project

- Nations Online. (2022). Languages of the world. Retrieved from: <https://www.nationsonline.org/oneworld/languages.htm>
- Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP). (2020). OSEP releases fast facts: Infants and toddlers with disabilities. Retrieved from: <https://sites.ed.gov/osers/2020/06/25/>
- Point Park University. (2021). The essential steps of the communication process. Retrieved from: <https://online.pointpark.edu/public-relations-and-advertising/communication-process/>
- Raising Children Network. (2021). Language development in children: 0-8 years. Retrieve from: <https://raisingchildren.net.au/babies/development/language-development/language-development-0-8>
- Stanford Children's Health. (n.d.), Age-appropriate speech and language milestones. Retrieved from: <https://www.stanfordchildrens.org/en/topic/default?id=age-appropriate-speech-and-language-milestones-90-P02170>
- Sunderajan, T., & Kanhere, S. V. (2019). Speech and language delay in children: Prevalence and risk factors. *Journal of family medicine and primary care*, 8(5), 1642-1646. https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpc.jfmpc_162_19
- Talking is Teaching. (n.d.), Tips for preschool teachers and other early childhood education program providers. Retrieved from: <https://www2.ed.gov/documents/early-learning/talk-read-sing/preschool-en.pdf>
- The International Language Services INC. (2020). Language v. communication: They are not the same thing. Retrieved from: <https://www.ilstranslations.com/blog/language-vs-communication-theyre-not-the-same-thing/#:~:text=Language%20is%20a%20system%20of,a%20process%20of%20transferring%20messages>.
- Tomblin, J. B., Walker, E. A., McCreery, R. W., Arenas, R. M., Harrison, M., & Moeller, M. P. (2015). Outcomes of children with hearing loss: Data collection and methods. *Ear and hearing*, 36(01), 14S.
- Vaughan Van Hecke, A., Mundy, P. C., Acra, C. F., Block, J. J., Delgado, C. E., Parlade, M. V., ... & Pomares, Y. B. (2007). Infant joint attention, temperament, and social competence in preschool children. *Child development*, 78(1), 53-69.
- Vermeij, B. A. M., Wiefferink, C. H., Knoors, H., & Scholte, R. H. J. (2023). Effects in language development of young children with language delay during early intervention. *Journal of communication disorders*, 103, 106326. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcomdis.2023.106326>
- Welbaum, M., (2020). 5 activities for early intervention speech therapy. Retrieved from: <https://www.momentswithmandi.com/5-activities-for-early-intervention-speech-therapy/>
- Wie, O. B., Torkildsen, J. V. K., Schaubert, S., Busch, T., & Litovsky, R. (2020). Long-Term Language Development in Children With Early Simultaneous Bilateral Cochlear Implants. *Ear and hearing*, 41(5), 1294-1305. <https://doi.org/10.1097/AUD.0000000000000851>